

Задание 1. С. 1-2.

1.1

$$xy' \sin \frac{y}{x} + x = y \sin \frac{y}{x}$$

$$y' = \frac{y}{x} - \left(\sin \left(\frac{y}{x} \right) \right)^{-1} - \text{однородное уравнение}$$

$$z = \frac{y}{x}; y = z \cdot x; y' = z' \cdot x + z$$

$$z' \cdot x + z = \frac{z \sin z - 1}{\sin z}$$

$$\int \frac{dx}{x} = - \int \sin z \, dz$$

$$\ln |x| = \cos z + C$$

$$\ln |x| = \cos \frac{y}{x} + C$$

1.2

$$xy \, dx = (x^2 + 4y) \, dy$$

$$x'_y = \frac{x}{y} = \frac{y}{x} - \text{уравнение Бернулли,}$$

$$x(y) = u(y) \cdot v(y), \quad x'_y(y) = u'_y(y) v(y) + u(y) v'_y(y),$$

$$v'_y - \frac{v}{y} = 0, \quad u'_y = \frac{4}{u v}$$

$$\int \frac{dv}{v} = \int \frac{dy}{y}$$

$$v(y) = \exp(\ln |y|) = |y|,$$

$$\int u \, du = \int \frac{4 \, dy}{y^2}$$

$$\frac{u^2}{2} = C - \frac{4}{y}$$

$$u(y) = \sqrt{2C - \frac{8}{y}}$$

$$x(y) = |y| \sqrt{2C - \frac{8}{y}}$$

№3

$$\frac{y}{y'} = \ln y, \quad y\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = e$$

$$dv = \frac{\ln y \, dy}{y}$$

$$\int dv = \int \frac{\ln y \, dy}{y}$$

$$v = \frac{\ln^2 y}{2} + C$$

Решение заданной задачи: $C = 0$;

$$v = \frac{\ln^2 y}{2}$$

№4

$$y' \cos x + y \sin x = 1 \quad y(0) = 1$$

$$y' + y \operatorname{tg} x = \frac{1}{\cos x} \quad - \text{линейное уравнение}$$

$$\int \frac{dy}{y} = - \int \operatorname{tg} x \, dx$$

$$y(x) = C \cos x, \quad \int dC = \int \frac{1}{\cos^2 x} \, dx, \quad C(x) = \operatorname{tg} x + C_1$$

$$y(x) = \sin x + C_1 \cos x$$

Решение ~~задачи~~ Коши! $C_1 = 1$

$$y(x) = \sin x + \cos x$$